RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

Operations & Maintenance Considerations

Dave Lawson

Electrical Maintenance and Operations Supervisor



U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation

Fencing

- Fences keep people out but also make it difficult for O&M staff to access the canal
- Fences can also keep people in
 - Public safety
 - Ladders can be an attraction
- Animals
- Fences must be tolerable for maintenance but adequate for public safety

Trash Vandalism

- Increased clean-up, trash / graffiti
- Trash rack
- Street sweepers
- Skimming operations
- Dredge / clean bottom of canal
- Canal dumping (cars?)

Water Quality

- Very clean
- Monitoring for silt
- Healthy fish population fishing is popular (but potentially hazardous)

Operations

- Must have access for inspections at all times
- Concrete lake not a river (temperatures)
- Check gates at Laguna Creek and Deer Creek
- Water level changes < 1 foot
- 50 ft³/sec flow 100 acre-feet/day
- 1.4% capacity (total capacity 3500ft³/sec, current capacity is 60 ft³/sec)

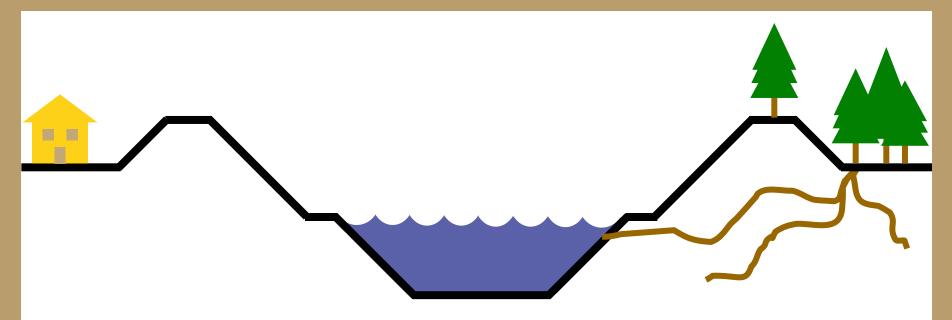
Canal Dimensions

- Design capacity 3500 ft3/sec or 2261 million gallons per day (MGD)
- Sides are at a slope of 1.5:1
- Water depth 17.8 feet
- Bottom width 34 feet
- Canal length 26.7 miles total
- Upper reach is approximately 14.6 miles long

Vegetation

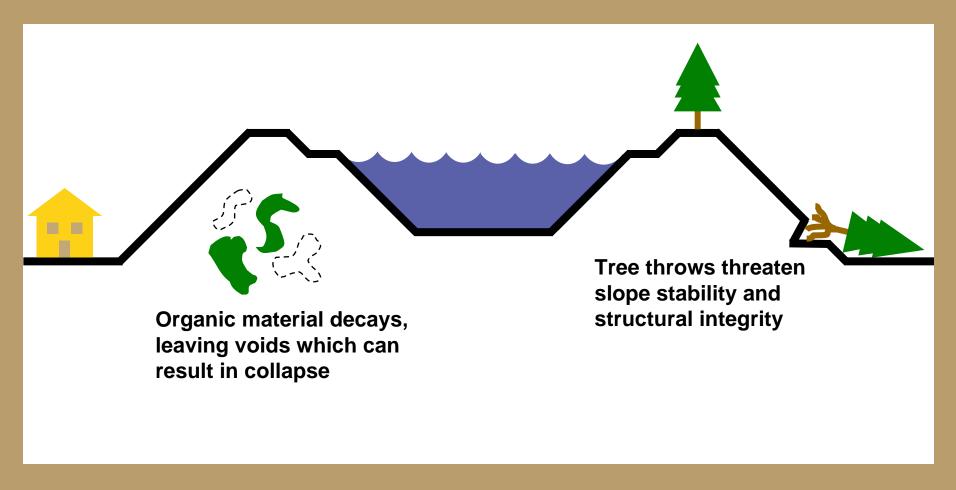
- Drip line of trees should not touch facilities
- Tree throws threaten slope stability and structural integrity
- Roots seek water and can create voids or enlarge cracks or otherwise damage the canal lining
- Organic material creates voids

Canal below surface level (Raised embankments)

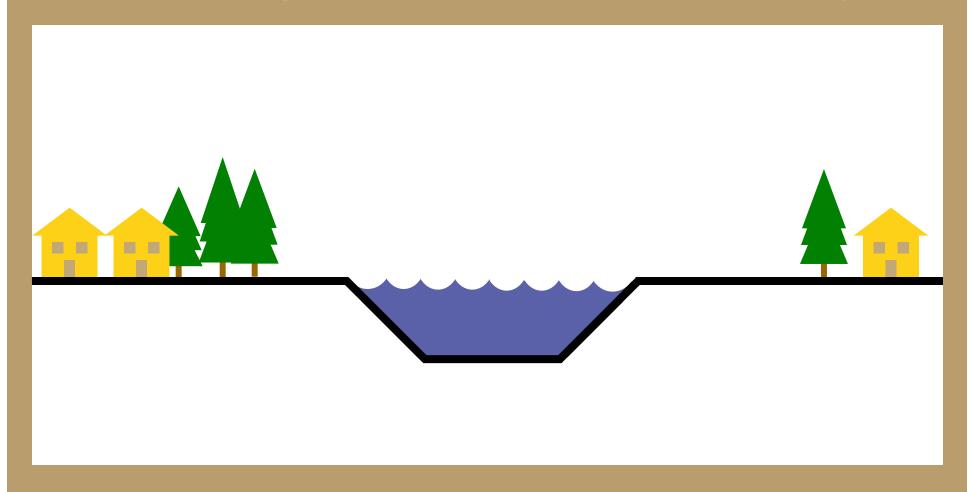


Roots can breach the canal and cause water seepage, draining water away and weakening the embankment above

Canal above surface level (Raised embankments)



Canal below surface level (No embankments - ideal)



Public Safety and Security

- Double fencing
- 24 x 7 security
- Attraction to kids
 - Fishing
 - Swimming
 - Throwing rocks, garbage, debris into the canal
- Rapid growth

RECLAMATION

Managing Water in the West

Questions and Answers



U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Reclamation